

Indsamling af tekstiler

- udfordringer og muligheder

Nynne Nørup, erhvervsph.d. i miljøvurdering af håndtering af tekstilaffald



Dansk **Afføds**forening

Affald er ressourcer

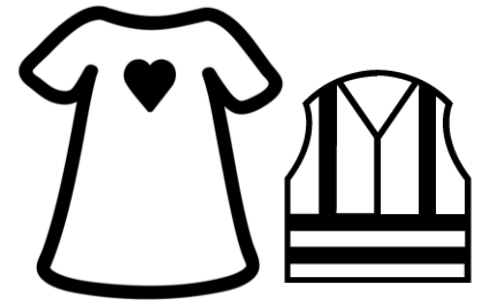
Definitioner - Tekstil



Definitioner - Tekstil



15 kg



13,2 kg



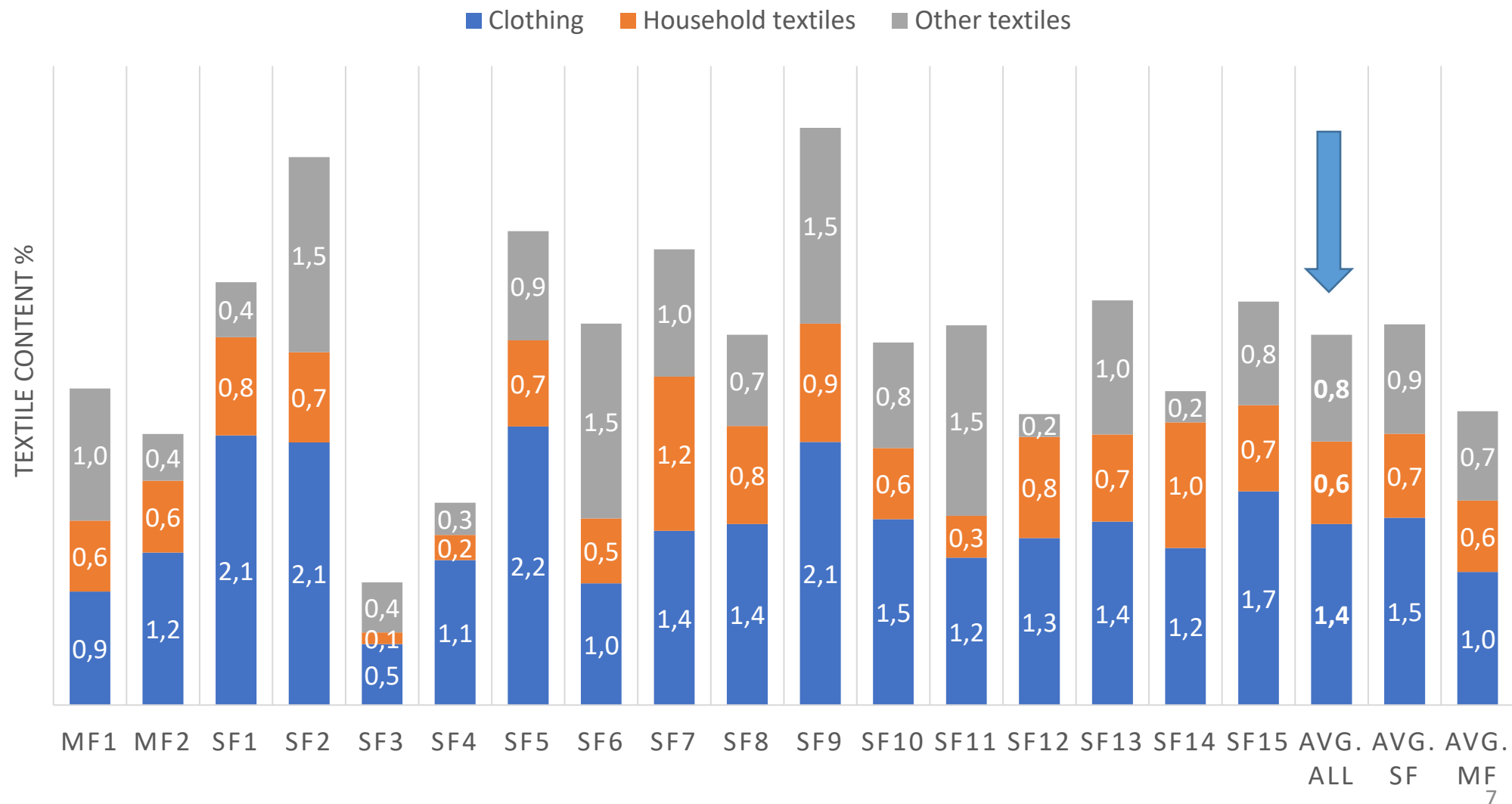
Tekstiler i affaldet



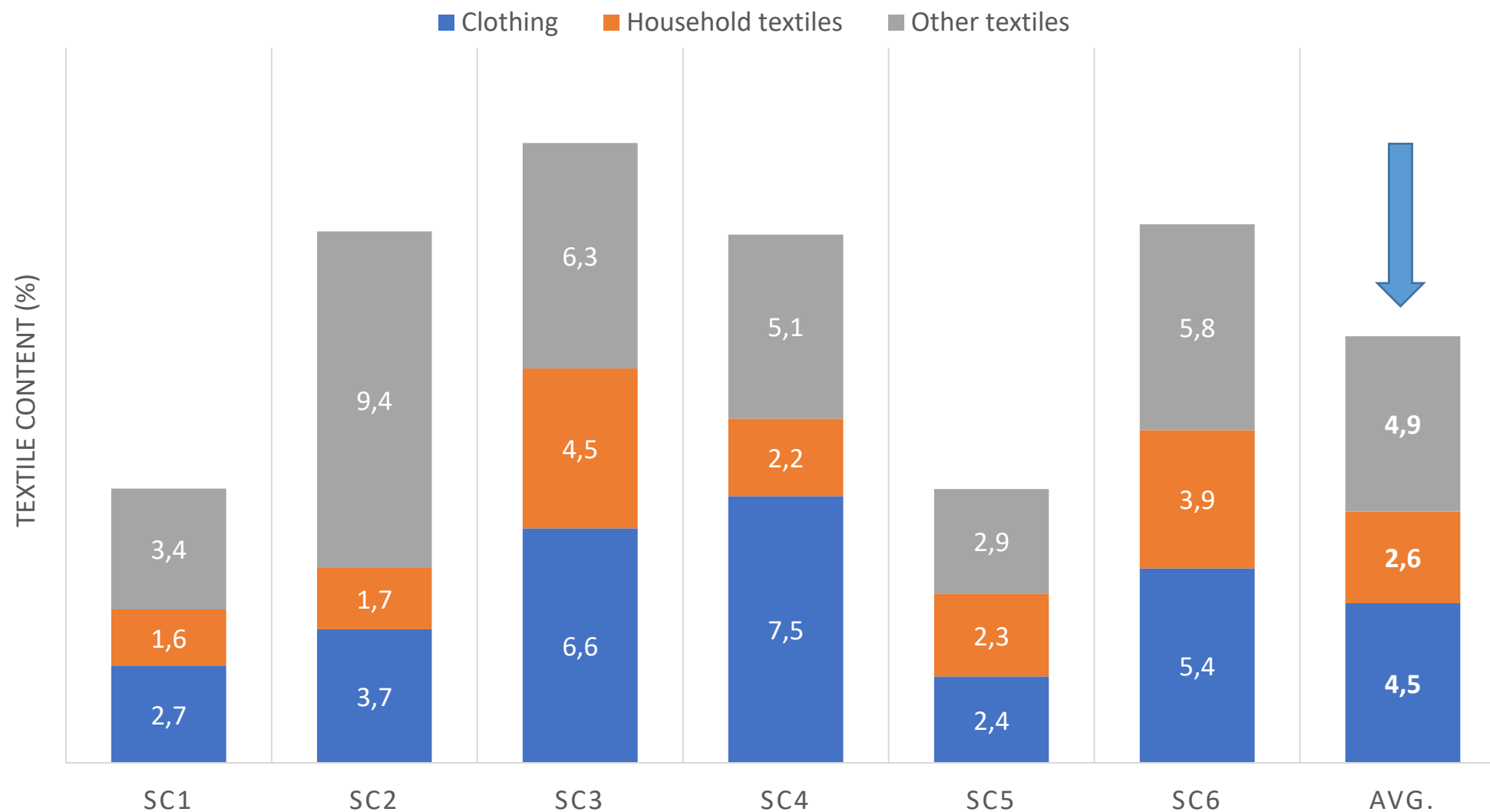
Definition tekstiler

| Clothing | Household textiles | Other textiles |
|---|---|--|
| <p><u>25 product types</u></p>  | <p><u>13 product types</u></p>  | <p>List of product types not included</p>  |

Indholdet af tekstil i dagrenovation



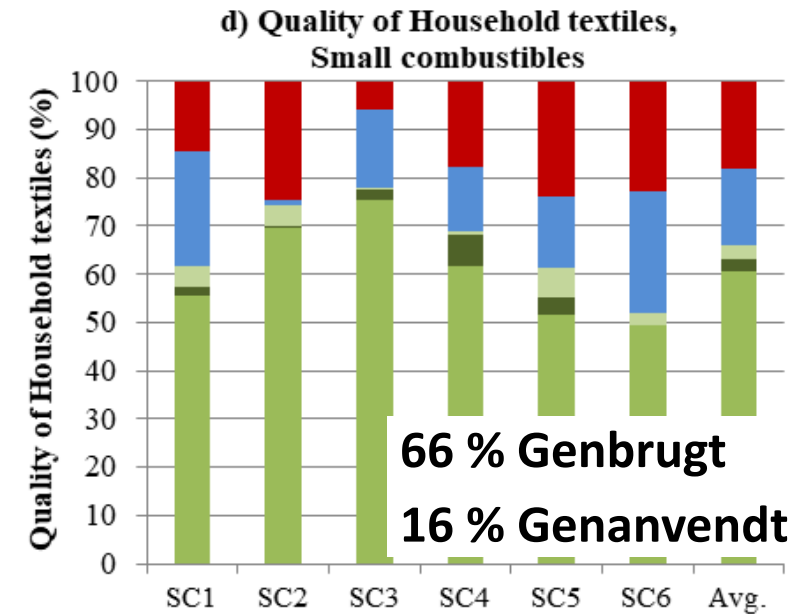
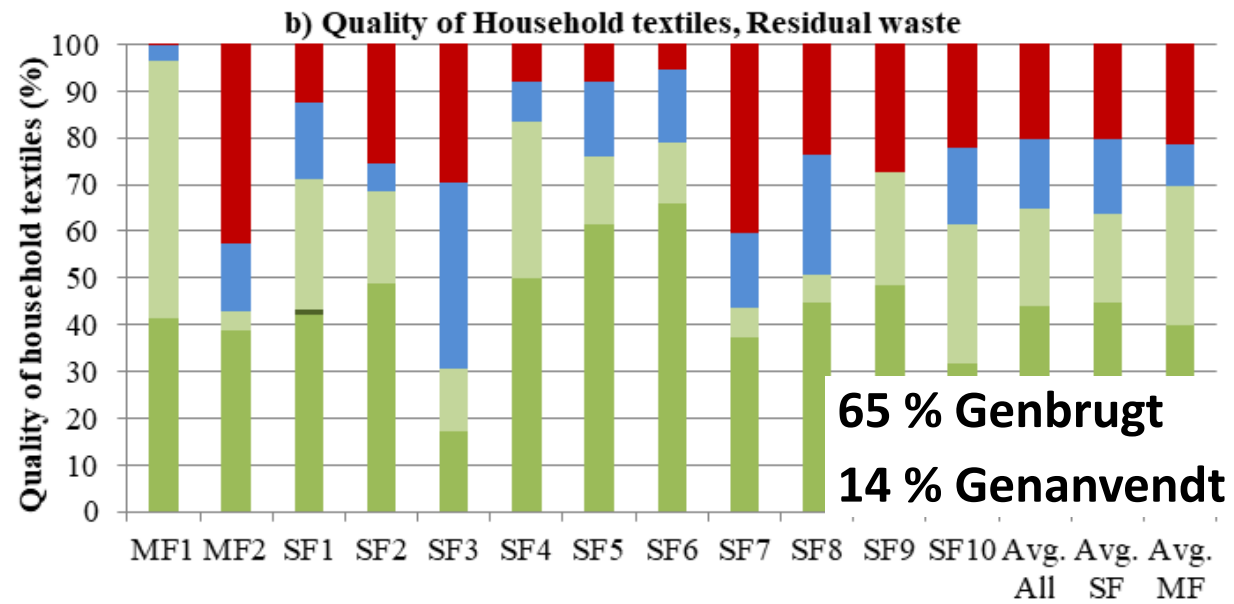
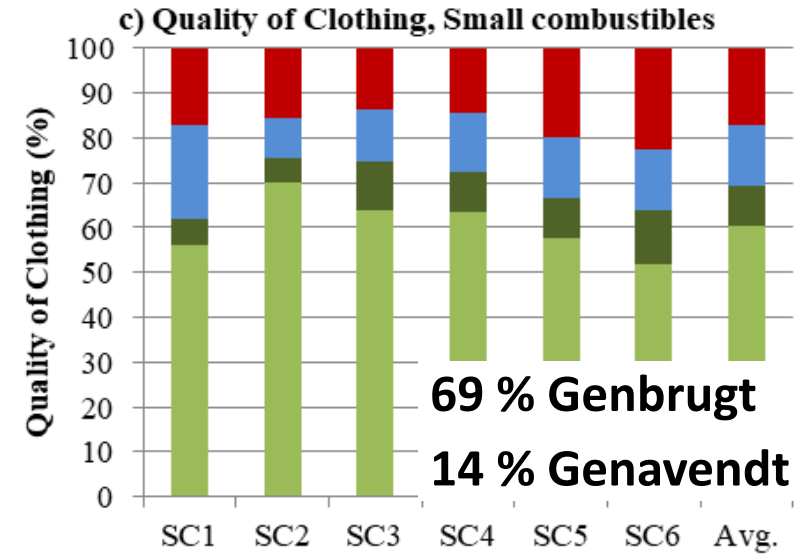
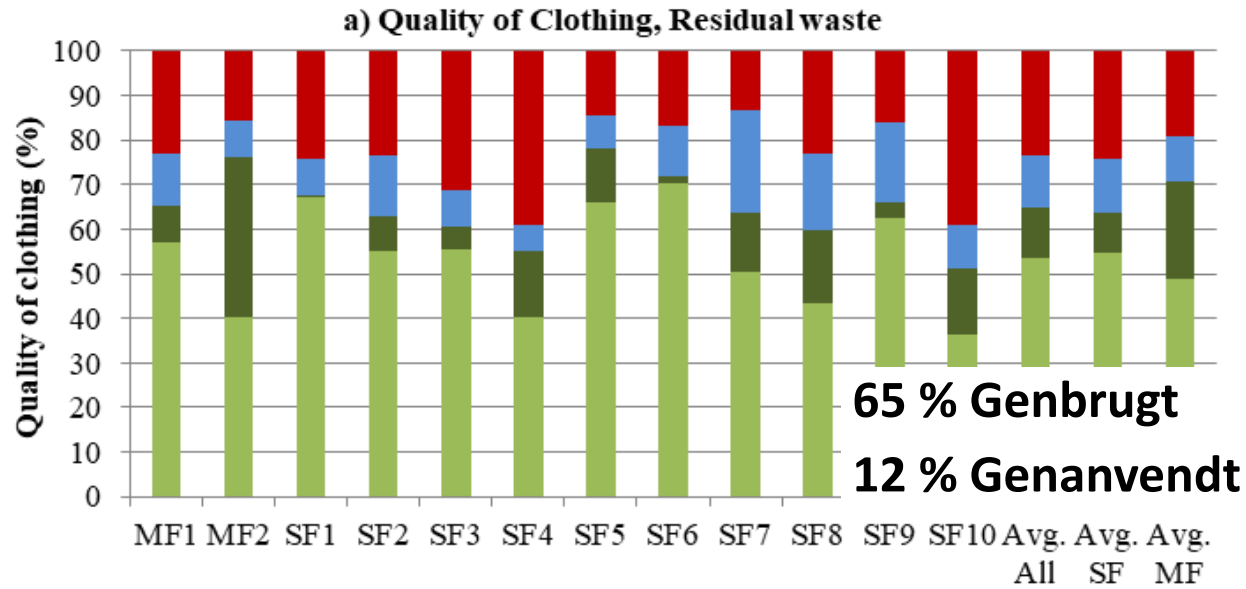
Indholdet af tekstil i Småt brandbart



Definition af kvalitet

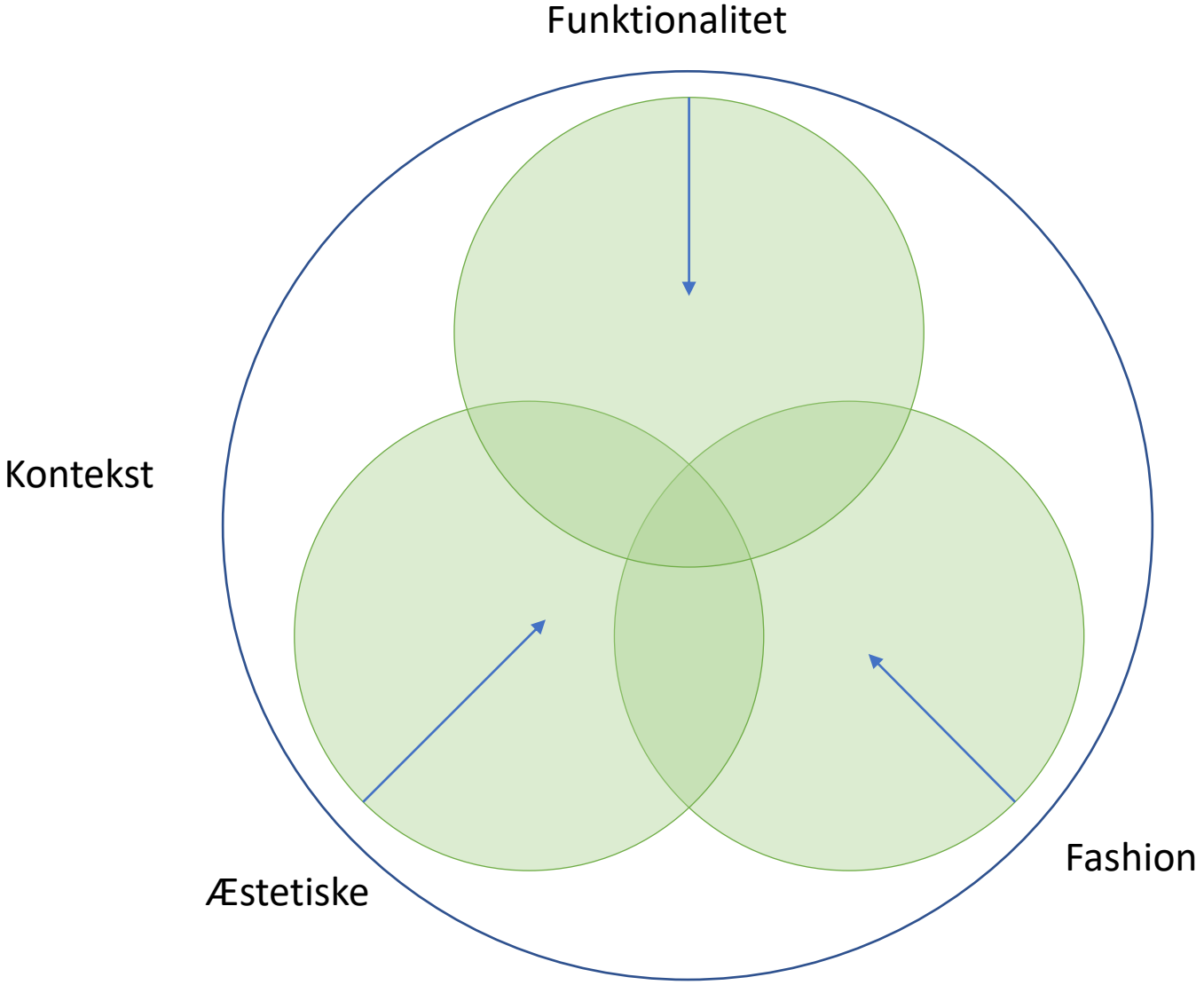
| Def. | Beskrivelse |
|----------------------|--|
| Genbrug | Produkter der kan bruges igen som de er eller som har mindre defekter eller reparationer A) Produkter der fejlfri B) Produkter der stadig er funktionelle men har mindre defekter C) Klude |
| Genanvendelse | Produkter der ikke er genbrugelige, men kan genanvendes. The Genanvendeligheden af et produkt bestemmes ud fra fibersammensætningen, hvordan det er fremstillet, størrelsen og standen af produktet. |
| Affald | Produkter der ikke kan opfylde kravene til at kunne genbruges eller genanvendes. |





■ Waste
 ■ Recycle
 ■ Reuse - C quality
 ■ Reuse - B quality
 ■ Reuse - A quality

Koncept for kvalitet



Opsummeret

- Det nuværende system generer affald: Affald uden data er affald
- Hvem skal styre marked
- Vi skal lære at bruge vores ting bedre

Hvad kan vi gøre?

- Stil krav
- Investere i affaldsundersøgelser
- Vær ærlige i kommunikation
- Start småt

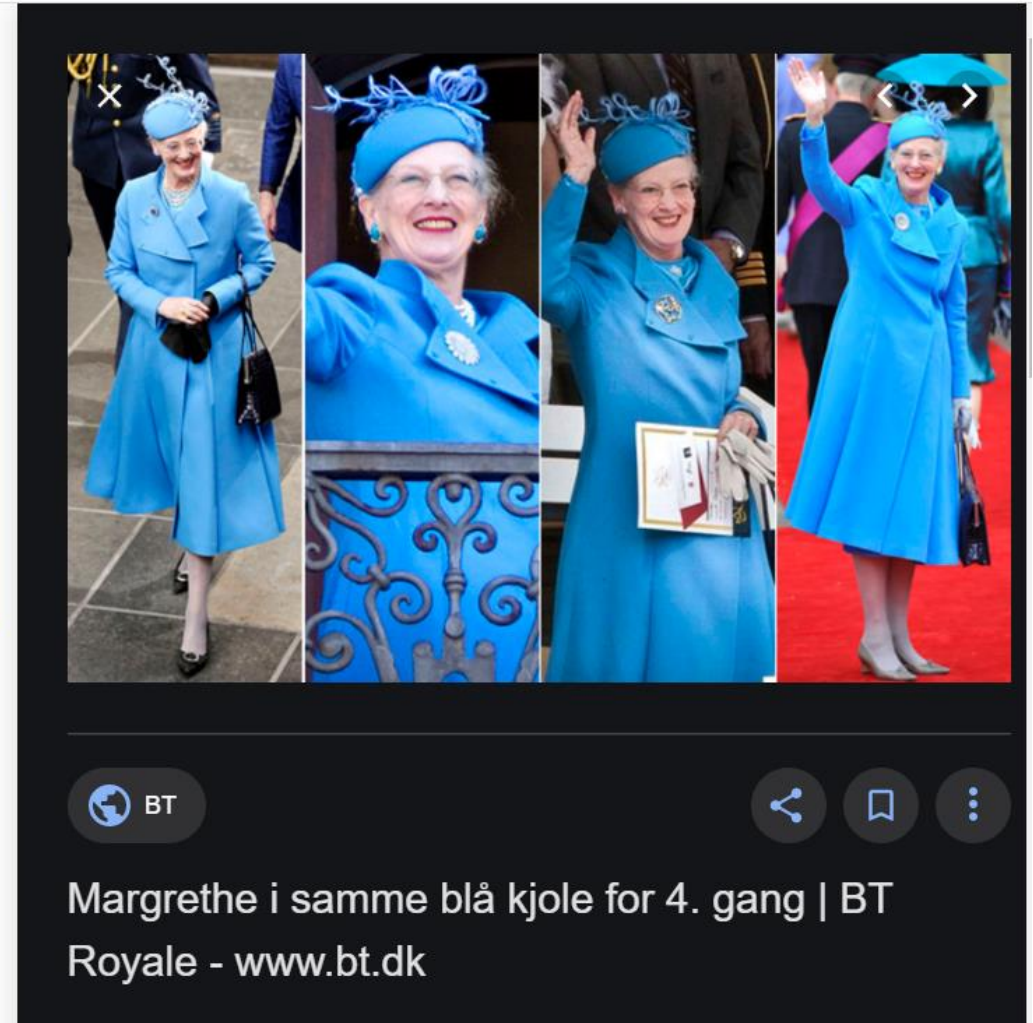
Tak!

BÆREDYGTIGE PRINSESSER: Mary og Marie i genbrug til nytårstaflet



Fotomontage. Kronprinsesse Mary, kronprins Frederik, prinsesse Marie og prins Joachim.

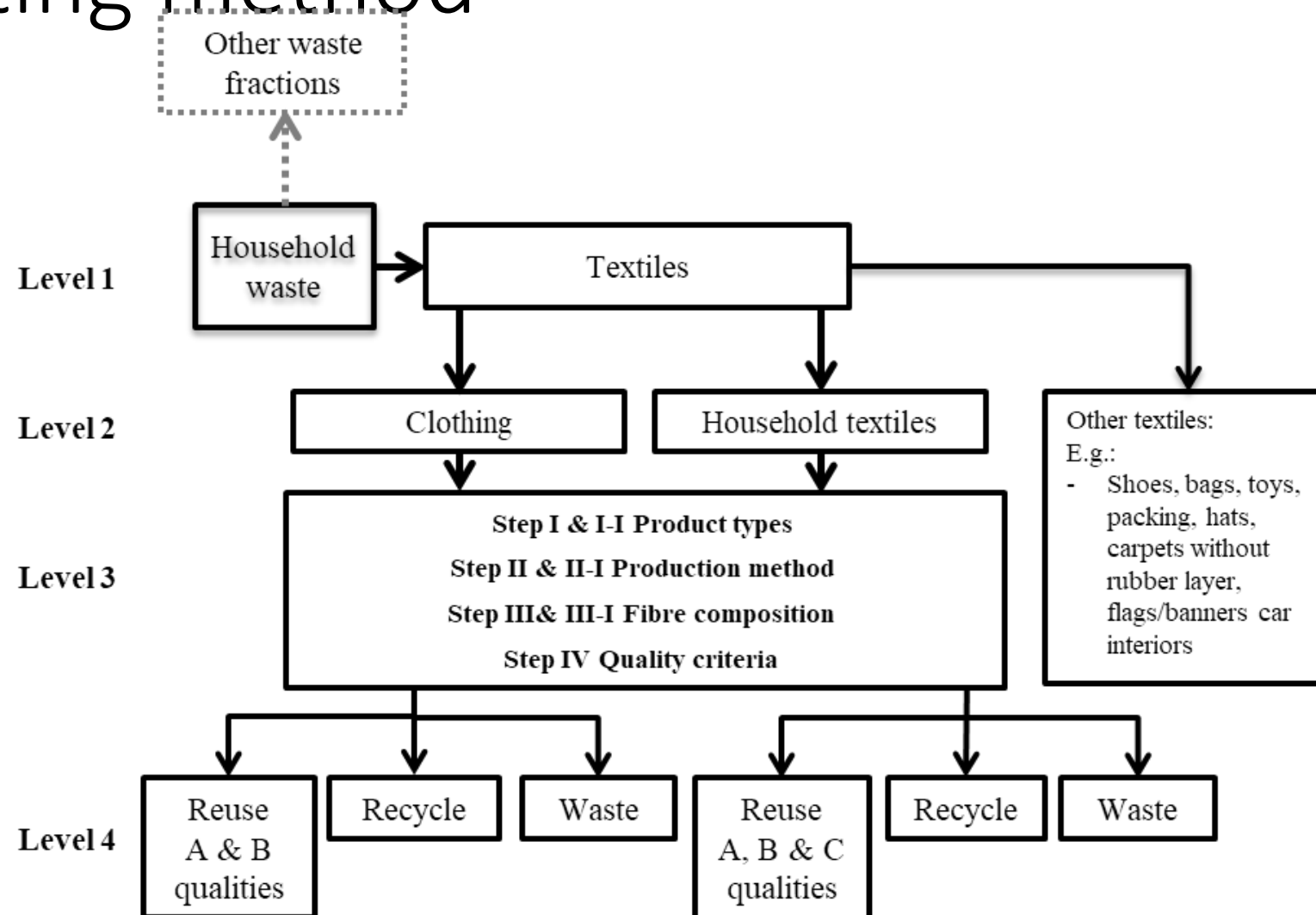
Foto: Hanne Juul



Margrethe i samme blå kjole for 4. gang | BT
Royale - www.bt.dk

Appendix – hvis vi når at se på metoden:)

Sorting method



Sorteringsmetode – level 3 step I & II-I



| Level 3 | | Quality assessment | |
|---------|--|---|---|
| Step | | Sorting criteria | |
| I | Sorting into products: | <u>Clothing</u> <u>(25 products)</u> | <u>Household textiles</u> <u>(13 products)</u> |
| I-I | Products requiring further specifications: | <u>Same as above</u> | <u>Same as above</u> |
| II | Manufacturing method: | Knitted/tricot fabric Woven | |
| II-I | Further specifications: | Tricot fabric: jersey, fleece, etc. Woven: velour, flannel, etc. | |



Sorteringsmetode – level 3 step III & IV

| Level 3 | | Quality assessment |
|---------|---|--|
| Step | | Sorting criteria |
| III | Fibre composition | Fibre composition (six compositions): natural fibres, man-made fibres (including viscose), mixed fibres, estimated fibres composition, leather and unknown. |
| III-I | Further specifications: | <u>Natural-based fibres and oil-based fibres divided into 13 sub-groups</u> |
| | | <u>Mixed fibres divided into 12 groups</u> |
| | | <u>Estimated</u> |
| | | <u>Unknown</u> |
| | | <u>Leather</u> |
| | | <u>Imprecise label</u> |
| IV | Assessment of the state of the product type | Assessing clothing and household textiles for defects, avoidable conditions and informal use. |

Sorteringsmetode – Kriterierne for at fastsætte produkternes stand

| Criteria | Description | Assessment |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| Defects | Stitching Wear and tear Holes Stains Faded/discoloured Paint Over-washed Zipper Single glove/sock (solo) Other things | This is crucial: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Product type • Defect location • Defect size • Is there more than one defect?  |
| Avoidable condition | Thrown out dirty Becomes dirty in residual waste Wet Moist | Conditions that can be avoided.  |
| Informal recycling | Used as cloth Cut into pieces Other | The product is used for purposes other than the original |

Affaldssortering

15 prøver af dagrenovation

- 2808 husholdninger, primært enfamiliehuse

6 prøver fra småt brændbart (SC)

- 1 til 3 container læs pr prøve

Dagrenovation



Småt brændbart



Begge typer

